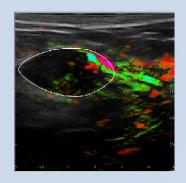
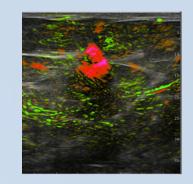
## Opto-acoustic Image Fusion Technology for



## Diagnostic Breast Imaging in a Feasibility Study

SPIE Medical Imaging 2015, Orlando, Florida February 22, 2015





Jason Zalev¹, Bryan Clingman¹, Don Herzog¹, Tom Miller¹, Michael Ulissey¹, MD, A. Thomas Stavros¹, MD, Philip T. Lavin², PhD, Alexander Oraevsky³, PhD, Kenneth Kist⁴, MD, N. Carol Dornbluth⁴, MD, Pamela Otto⁴, MD

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## Feasibility Study Findings

- Feasibility Study showed preliminary evidence that fused opto-acoustic and ultrasonic images
  - improves specificity over that of conventional diagnostic ultrasound
  - can potentially reduce the number of negative biopsies performed without missing cancers

## Imagio Pivotal Study

- Currently underway at 16 leading institutions in the US
- Enrolment of over 2000 subjects has been completed
- Final results will be forthcoming and require completion of supplemental followup visits with Imagio for some subjects

# Imagio & Breast Cancer Diagnosis

- Opto-acoustics can display real-time functional information about the metabolism of tumors
- The Imagio system could be used as an additional diagnostic test following mammographic screening

### **Breast Cancer**

- Over 38 million mammograms in USA per year<sup>1</sup>
- 1.7 million breast biopsies in USA per year<sup>2</sup>
  - Over 80% of biopsies performed are negative<sup>3</sup>
- 261,000 cases of breast cancer in USA per year<sup>2</sup>

"IMAGINATION IS JUST THE BEGINNING."



<sup>[1] -</sup> FDA MQSA National Statistics, http://www.fda.gov

<sup>[2] -</sup> Silverstein, Melvin J., et al. "Image-detected breast cancer: state-of-the-art diagnosis and treatment." Journal of the American College of Surgeons (2009): 504-520.

<sup>[3] -</sup> White, R. et al., "Impact of core-needle breast biopsy on the surgical management of mammographic abnormalities," Ann. Surg. 233, 769-777 (2001).

## Diagnostic Imaging

- Initial screening with additional ultrasound and MRI can increase sensitivity but generate more false positives than mammography<sup>1</sup>
- Ultrasound useful for characterizing breast tumors, but has low specificity and causes high percentage of negative biopsies<sup>2</sup>

TAGINATION IS JUST THE BEGINNING



<sup>[1] -</sup> Berg, W. et. al, JAMA 2012, Volume 307, No. 13

<sup>[2] -</sup> Stavros, A. T., et al., Breast Ultrasound, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2003

## Functional Opto-acoustic Imaging

#### **Tumor Metabolism**

As compared to normal tissue and benign tumors

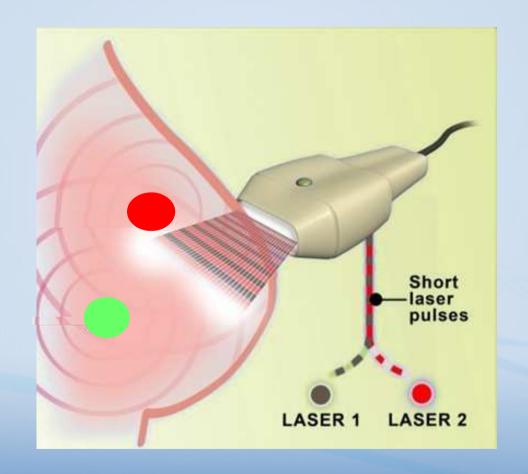
- cancers are metabolically more active
- cancers have more blood vessels and more blood
- cancers have irregular branching vessels
- cancers pull more oxygen out of blood and thus de-oxygenate tissues more
- cancers can have hypoxic or necrotic regions of tissue
- Functional opto-acoustics provides information about tumor metabolism
- OA demonstrates this relatively greater de-oxygenation within malignant tissues
- •OA demonstrates this increased internal blood within lesions



"IMAGINATION IS JUST THE BEGINNING.

### Imagio<sup>TM</sup> Breast Imaging System

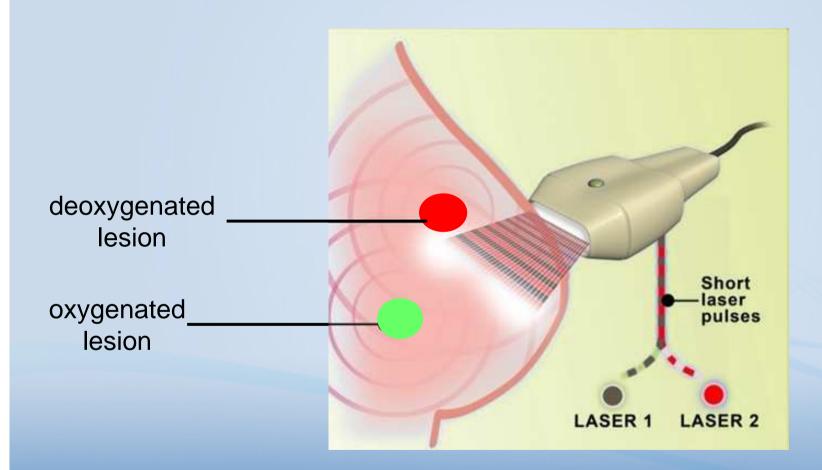
#### **Functional Contrast**





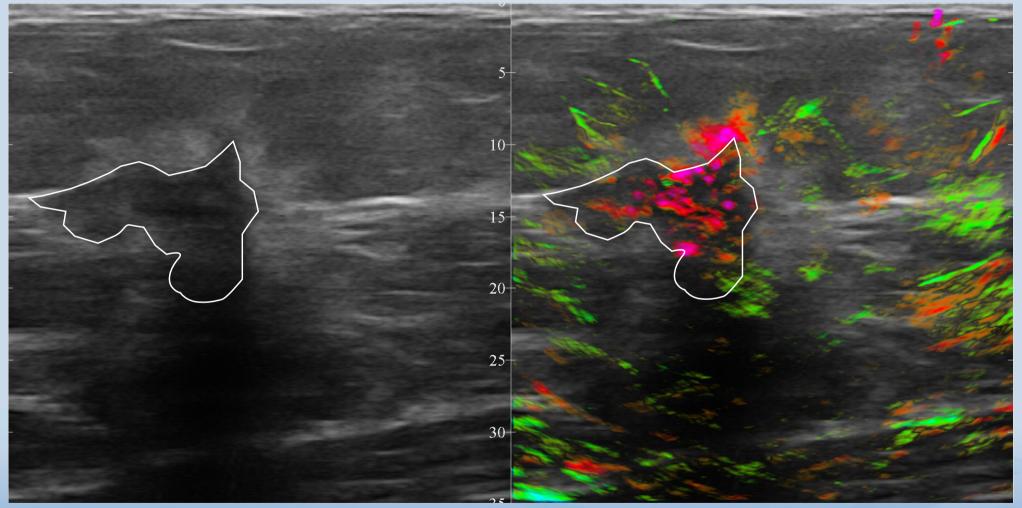
### Imagio<sup>™</sup> Breast Imaging System

#### **Functional Contrast**



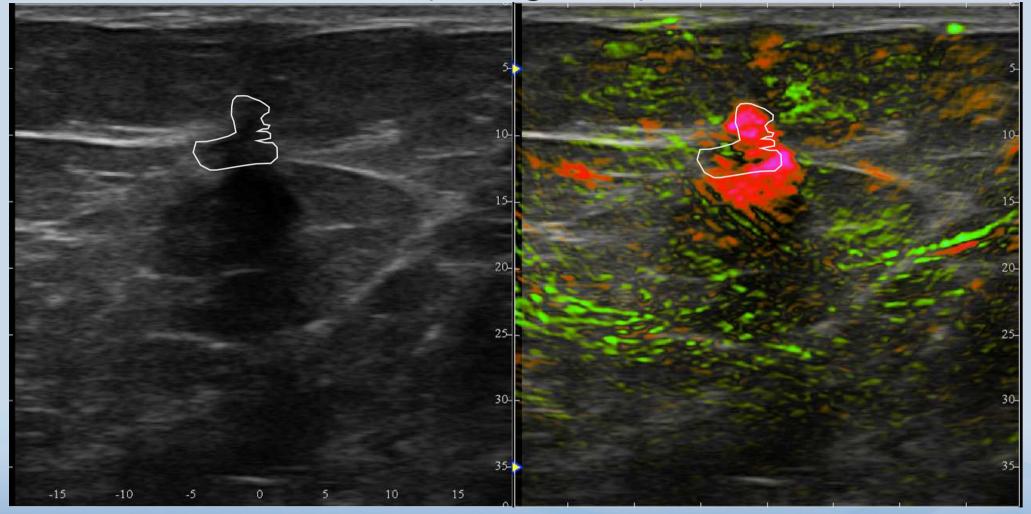


## Invasive Ductal Carcinoma (Malignant)





## Invasive Ductal Carcinoma (Malignant)

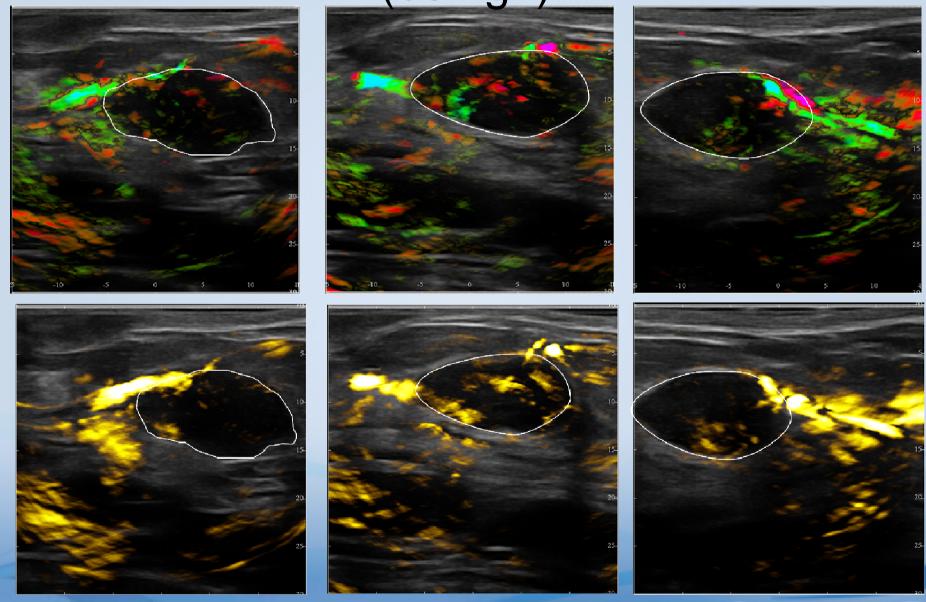






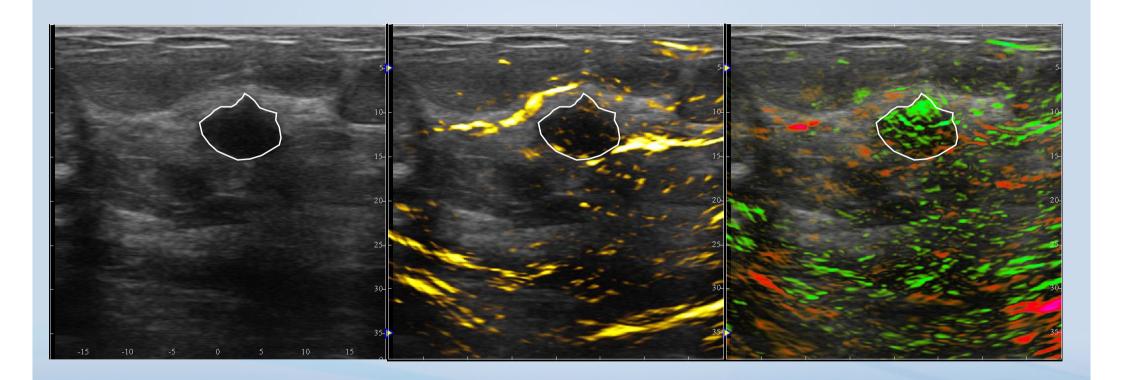
## Fibroadenoma

(benign)



THAGINATION IS JUST THE BEGINNING."

## Fibroadenoma (benign)





# Clinical Phase II Trial Feasibility Study

- 155 subjects with solid breast masses imaged with conventional diagnostic ultrasound were scanned with Imagio at two IRB approved sites
- 79 biopsies performed
  - 40 benign
  - 34 malignant
  - 6 excluded
- Images retrospectively interpreted by 5 independent readers blinded to biopsy results



# Clinical Phase II Trial Feasibility Study

- readers assigned probability of malignancy (POM) score to each lesion
- POM > 2% is a positive finding
- POM ≤ 2% is a negative finding
- biopsy is used as "gold standard"

	OA	CDU
Sensitivity	0.99	1.0
Specificity	0.237	0.161

# OA safer than competitive functional imaging tests

- OA uses no ionizing radiation and no contrast agents, making Imagio completely safe for use on patients
  - PET/CT, PEM and BSGI use ionizing radiation
  - MRI uses a gadolinium contrast agent which can have side effects

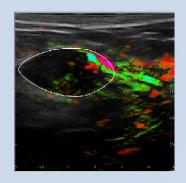


### Conclusion

- Imagio can display real-time functional information about the metabolism of tumors
- Clinical results from Feasibility Study illustrate that
  - the technology may have the capability to improve overall accuracy of breast tumor diagnosis, monitoring and treatment
  - the potential to reduce the number of biopsies
  - to characterize cancers that were not seen well with conventional ultrasound
- Further study in a large population is being underway at multiple sites

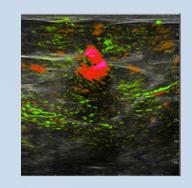


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